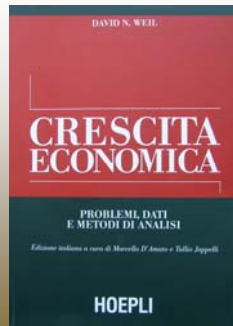


## Capitolo 6 Il capitale umano




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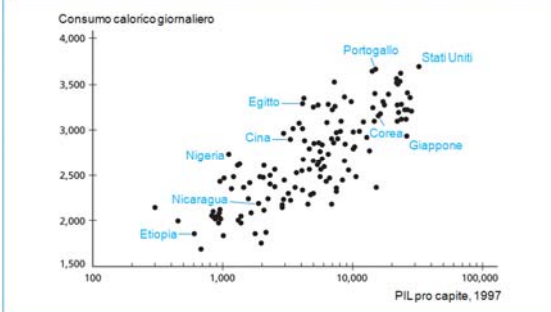
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**Figura 6.1**  
Alimentazione e reddito pro capite nel 1997 (dollari 2000)



Fonte: Database FAOSTAT, Heston et al., 2002

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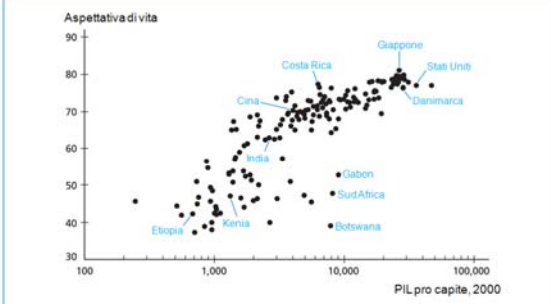
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**Figura 6.2**  
Aspettativa di vita e PIL pro capite



Fonte: Heston et al. (2002), World Bank (2003b)

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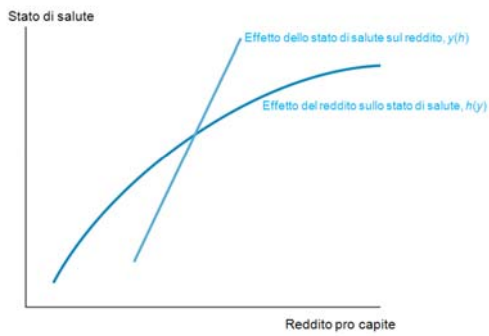
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**Figura 6.3**  
In che modo lo stato di salute interagisce con il reddito




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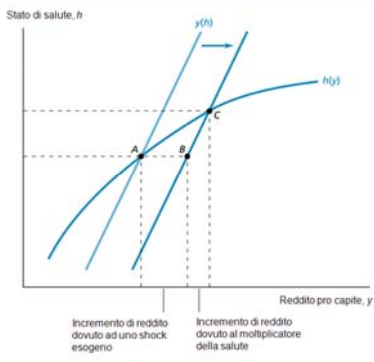
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**Figura 6.4**  
Effetti di una variazione esogena del reddito




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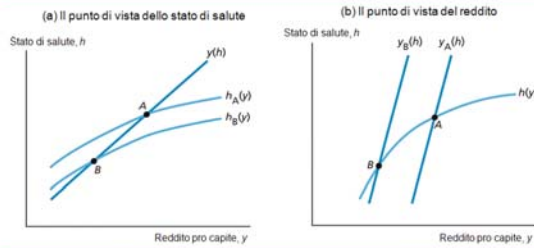
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**Figura 6.5**  
Stato di salute e reddito pro capite




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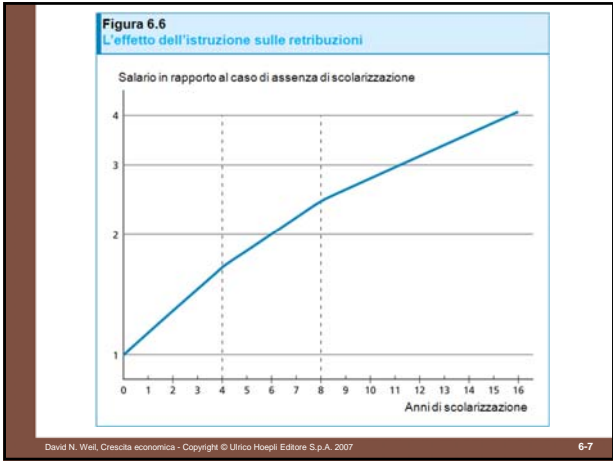
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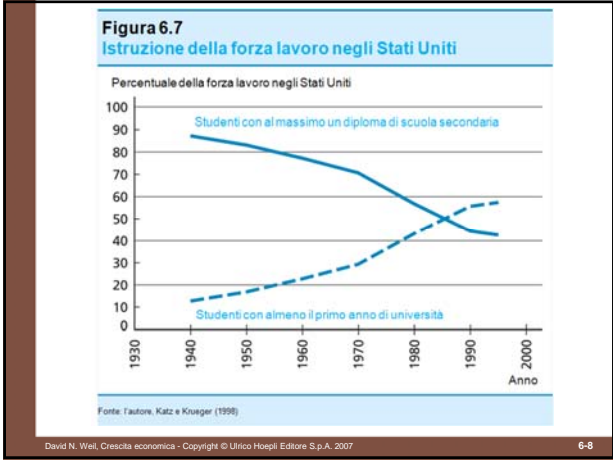
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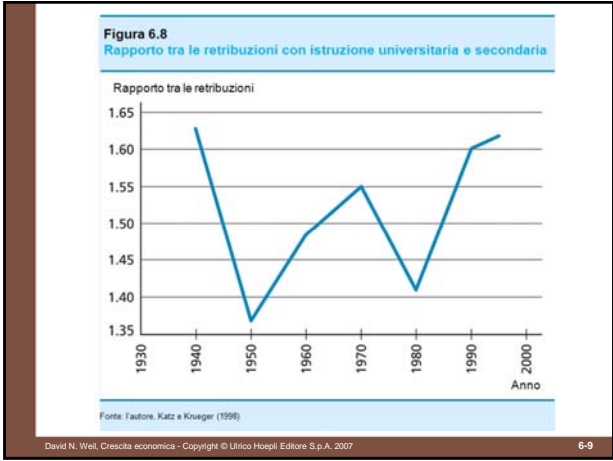
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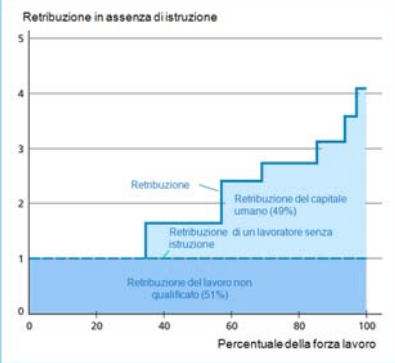
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**Figura 6.9**  
Quota del capitale umano attribuibile ai salari nelle economie in via di sviluppo




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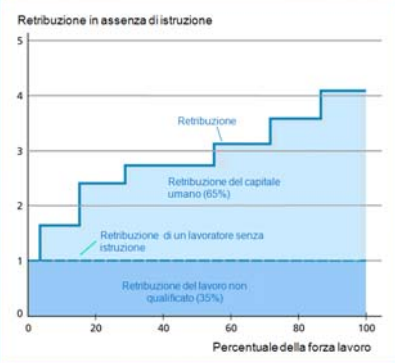
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**Figura 6.10**  
Quota del capitale umano attribuibile ai salari nelle economie sviluppate




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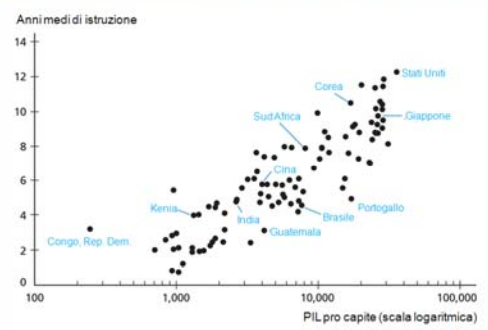
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**Figura 6.11**  
Anni medi di istruzione e PIL pro capite



Fonte: Heston et al. (2002), Barro e Lee (2003)

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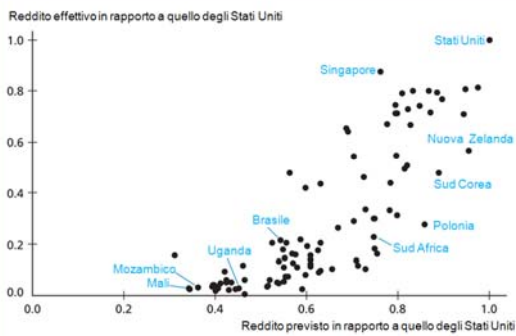
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**Figura 6.12**  
Relazione tra reddito effettivo e reddito previsto in rapporto ai valori degli Stati Uniti




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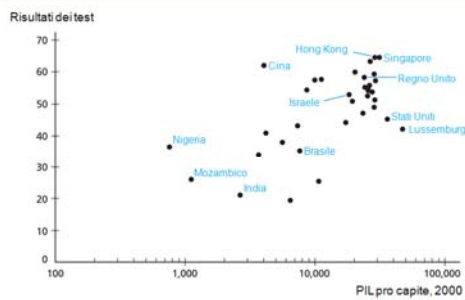
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**Figura 6.13**  
Risultati dei test sull'apprendimento pro capite



Fonte: Hanushek e Kimbo, 2000

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**Tabella 6.1**  
Variazione nei livelli di istruzione

	Anni medi di istruzione	Percentuale della popolazione adulta				
		Senza istruzione	Con istruzione primaria	Con istruzione secondaria	Con laurea	
Paesi in via di sviluppo	1960	2,05	64,1	17,1	2,5	0,4
	2000	5,13	34,4	43,0	14,8	3,0
Paesi sviluppati	1960	7,06	6,1	72,9	20,2	3,0
	2000	9,76	3,7	84,6	44,7	13,0
Stati Uniti	1960	8,49	2,0	78,4	31,0	7,0
	2000	12,05	0,8	94,9	68,1	24,5

Fonte: Barro e Lee, 2000. I dati riguardano la popolazione di età dai 15 anni in poi

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**Tabella 6.2**

**Ripartizione della popolazione per anni di istruzione e retribuzione**

Massimo livello di istruzione	Anni di istruzione	Salari in assenza di istruzione	Percentuale della popolazione	
			Paesi in via di sviluppo	Paesi sviluppati
Nessuna scolarizzazione	0	1,00	34,4	3,7
Primaria incompleta	4	1,65	22,6	11,7
Primaria completa	8	2,43	11,9	13,4
Secondaria incompleta	10	2,77	16,3	26,5
Secondaria completa	12	3,16	8,3	16,6
Università incompleta	14	3,61	3,5	15,1
Università completa	16	4,11	3,0	13,0

Fonte: Barro e Lee, 2000

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