

## Capitolo 6 Il capitale umano




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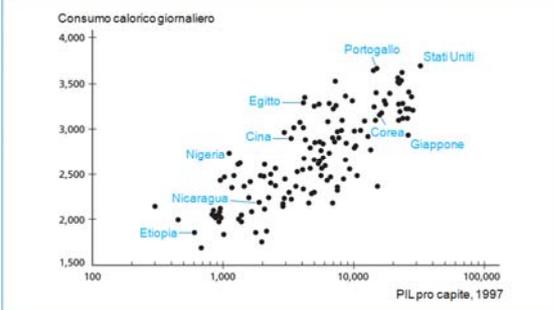
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**Figura 6.1**  
Alimentazione e reddito pro capite nel 1997 (dollari 2000)



Fonte: Database FAOSTAT, Heston et al., 2002

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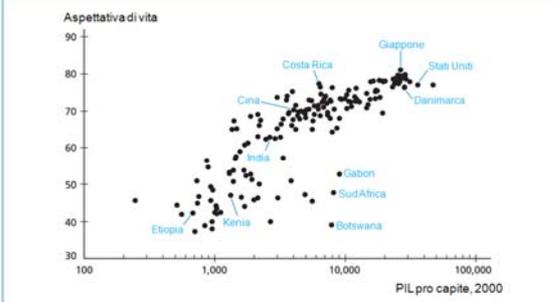
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**Figura 6.2**  
Aspettativa di vita e PIL pro capite



Fonte: Heston et al. (2002), World Bank (2003b)

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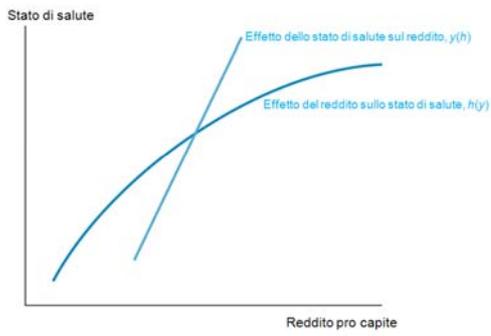
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**Figura 6.3**  
In che modo lo stato di salute interagisce con il reddito




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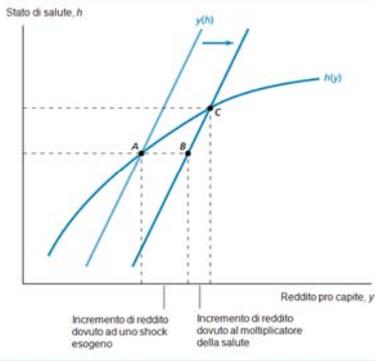
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**Figura 6.4**  
Effetti di una variazione esogena del reddito




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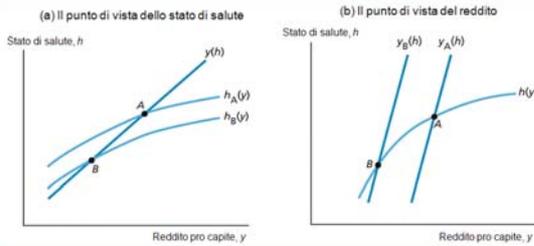
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**Figura 6.5**  
Stato di salute e reddito pro capite




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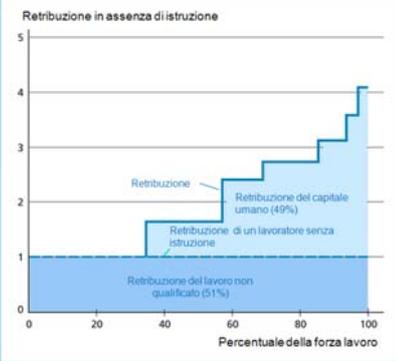
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**Figura 6.9**  
Quota del capitale umano attribuibile ai salari nelle economie in via di sviluppo




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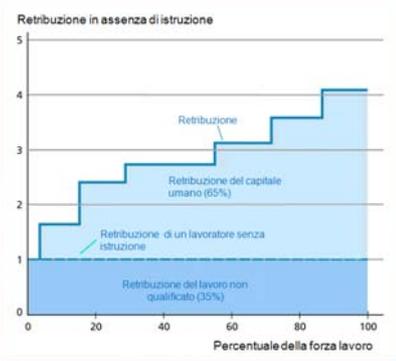
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**Figura 6.10**  
Quota del capitale umano attribuibile ai salari nelle economie sviluppate




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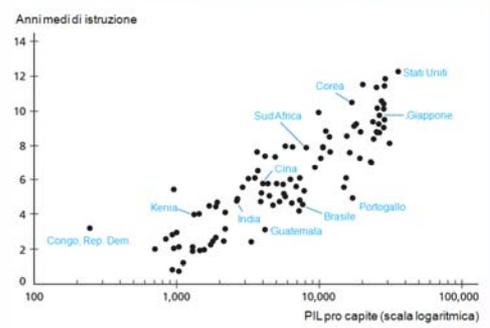
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**Figura 6.11**  
Anni medi di istruzione e PIL pro capite



Fonte: Heston et al. (2002), Barro e Lee (2003)

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**Tabella 6.2**

**Ripartizione della popolazione per anni di istruzione e retribuzione**

Massimo livello di istruzione	Anni di istruzione	Salari in assenza di istruzione	Percentuale della popolazione	
			Paesi in via di sviluppo	Paesi sviluppati
Nessuna scolarizzazione	0	1,00	34,4	3,7
Primaria incompleta	4	1,65	22,6	11,7
Primaria completa	8	2,43	11,9	13,4
Secondaria incompleta	10	2,77	16,3	26,5
Secondaria completa	12	3,16	8,3	16,6
Università incompleta	14	3,61	3,5	15,1
Università completa	16	4,11	3,0	13,0

Fonte: Barro e Lee, 2000

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